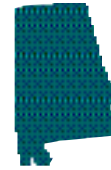

Juvenile Program Findings

1997

1997 Juvenile Program Findings

Birmingham
Alabama



Catchment Area: Arrestees and detainees from Jefferson County, which includes Birmingham.



Males

Sample Size
238

Age of Booked Arrestees (%)

9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18
2.5	20.7	43.5	33.3

Race of Booked Arrestees (%)

Black	White	Hispanic	Other
80.6	19.0	0.4	0.0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Age and Race



	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	63.0	33.3	40.8	63.1	78.5	64.9	57.8	0.0	-
Cocaine	7.6	0.0	6.1	3.9	13.9	6.8	11.1	0.0	-
Marijuana	61.3	33.3	36.7	62.1	77.2	63.4	55.6	0.0	-
Opiates	2.1	0.0	2.0	1.9	2.5	1.0	6.7	0.0	-
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Multiple Drugs	13.9	0.0	10.2	9.7	22.8	12.0	22.2	0.0	-
Total Males (N)		6	49	103	79	191	45	1	0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

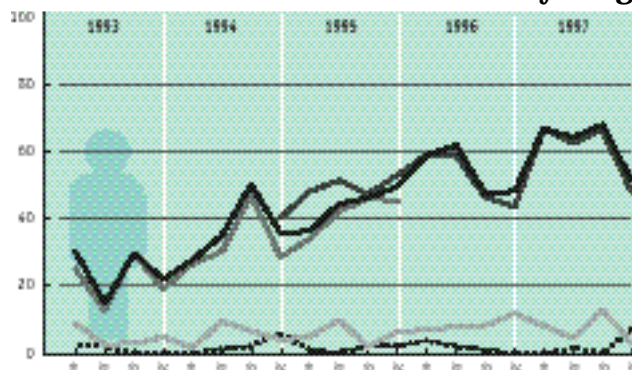
Offense	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	Any Drug
Violent Offense	103	7.8	62.1	0.0	63.1
Robbery	15	6.7	73.3	0.0	73.3
Assault	22	4.5	50.0	0.0	50.0
Weapons	57	7.0	63.2	0.0	64.9
Other Violent	9	22.2	66.7	0.0	66.7
Property Offense	68	8.8	55.9	0.0	60.3
Larceny/Theft	15	6.7	33.3	0.0	33.3
Burglary	27	11.1	63.0	0.0	66.7
Stolen Vehicle	6	16.7	66.7	0.0	83.3
Other Property	20	5.0	60.0	0.0	65.0
Drug Offense	30	10.0	73.3	0.0	73.3
Drug Sales	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	29	10.3	72.4	0.0	72.4
Other Offense	36	2.8	58.3	0.0	58.3
Public Peace	14	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Probation/Parole Violation	12	0.0	75.0	0.0	75.0
All Others	10	10.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Total	238	7.6	61.3	0.0	63.0

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

	N*	Percent Positive	
		Graduated In School	Not in School
Any Drug	3	100.0	84.4
Cocaine	158	33.3	11.7
Marijuana	77	100.0	80.5
Opiates		0.0	3.9
Methamphetamine		0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs		33.3	20.8

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100 ng Marijuana 50 ng Opiates

NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

1997 Juvenile Program Findings

Cleveland

Ohio



Catchment Area: Arrestees and detainees from Cuyahoga County, which includes Cleveland.



Males

Sample Size
247

Age of Booked Arrestees (%)








9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18
3.2	19.4	49.8	27.5

Race of Booked Arrestees (%)

Black	White	Hispanic	Other
69.9	26.0	4.1	0.0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Age and Race



		Percent Positive				Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		0	20	40	60	80	100%	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White
Any Drug		61.1				37.5	29.2	68.3	73.5	61.6	60.9	60.0	-
Cocaine		11.7				0.0	6.3	10.6	19.1	15.7	3.1	0.0	-
Marijuana		58.3				12.5	27.1	67.5	69.1	58.7	57.8	60.0	-
Opiates		2.0				12.5	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.6	6.3	0.0	-
Methamphetamine		0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Multiple Drugs		15.4				0.0	4.2	17.1	22.1	18.6	7.8	10.0	-
Total Males (N)						8	48	123	68	172	64	10	0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

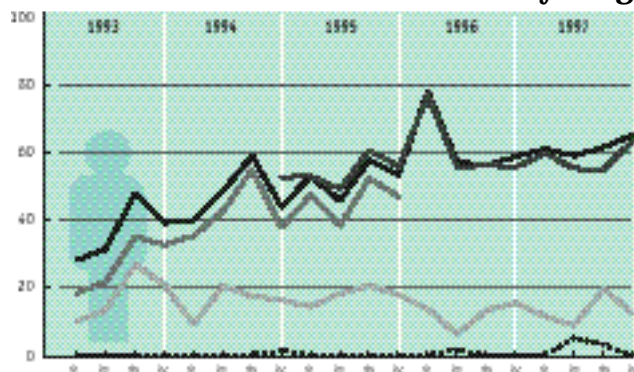
Offense	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	Any Drug
Violent Offense	104	10.6	47.1	0.0	50.0
Robbery	33	15.2	63.6	0.0	66.7
Assault	65	4.6	35.4	0.0	36.9
Weapons	4	50.0	75.0	0.0	100.0
Other Violent	2	50.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Property Offense	43	2.3	55.8	0.0	58.1
Larceny/Theft	8	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Burglary	19	0.0	52.6	0.0	52.6
Stolen Vehicle	0	-	-	-	-
Other Property	16	6.3	62.5	0.0	68.8
Drug Offense	31	29.0	87.1	0.0	93.5
Drug Sales	6	16.7	83.3	0.0	83.3
Drug Possession	25	32.0	88.0	0.0	96.0
Other Offense	69	11.6	63.8	0.0	65.2
Public Peace	0	-	-	-	-
Probation/Parole Violation	46	15.2	65.2	0.0	67.4
All Others	23	4.3	60.9	0.0	60.9
Total	247	11.7	58.3	0.0	61.1

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

	N*	Percent Positive
Graduated	3	
In School	194	
Not in School	50	
Any Drug		66.7 56.7 78.0
Cocaine		33.3 11.3 12.0
Marijuana		66.7 53.6 76.0
Opiates		0.0 2.6 0.0
Methamphetamine		0.0 0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs		33.3 15.5 14.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100 ng Marijuana 50 ng Opiates

NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

1997 Juvenile Program Findings

Denver
Colorado

Catchment Area: Arrestees and detainees from Denver County, which is the city of Denver.



Males

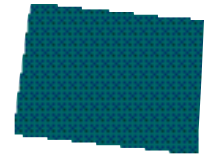
Sample Size
257

Age of Booked Arrestees (%)

9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18
1.9	20.6	47.1	30.4


Race of Booked Arrestees (%)

Black	White	Hispanic	Other
28.9	10.9	53.5	6.6



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Age and Race



 Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race										
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
Any Drug	<div><div></div></div>						64.6	60.0	56.6	62.8	73.1	64.9	64.3	65.7	52.9
Cocaine	<div><div></div></div>						9.7	0.0	5.7	11.6	10.3	14.9	3.6	8.8	5.9
Marijuana	<div><div></div></div>						61.9	60.0	54.7	58.7	71.8	60.8	64.3	63.5	47.1
Opiates	<div><div></div></div>						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	<div><div></div></div>						1.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.6	0.0	7.1	0.7	0.0
Multiple Drugs	<div><div></div></div>						7.8	0.0	3.8	7.4	11.5	10.8	10.7	6.6	0.0
Total Males (N)							5	53	121	78	74	28	137	17	

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

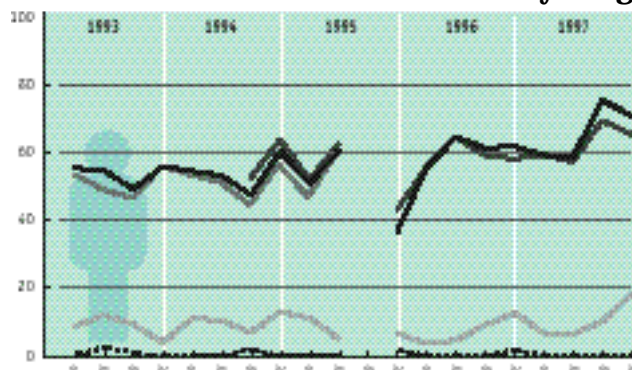
Offense	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	Any Drug
Violent Offense	81	8.6	55.6	0.0	59.3
Robbery	11	0.0	54.5	0.0	54.5
Assault	38	10.5	60.5	0.0	65.8
Weapons	21	9.5	52.4	0.0	57.1
Other Violent	11	9.1	45.5	0.0	45.5
Property Offense	61	9.8	63.9	0.0	65.6
Larceny/Theft	4	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Burglary	16	6.3	43.8	0.0	43.8
Stolen Vehicle	29	6.9	69.0	0.0	72.4
Other Property	12	25.0	83.3	0.0	83.3
Drug Offense	14	28.6	78.6	21.4	85.7
Drug Sales	0	-	-	-	-
Drug Possession	14	28.6	78.6	21.4	85.7
Other Offense	98	8.2	63.3	0.0	65.3
Public Peace	10	10.0	70.0	0.0	70.0
Probation/Parole Violation	31	6.5	71.0	0.0	71.0
All Others	57	8.8	57.9	0.0	61.4
Total	257	9.7	61.9	1.2	64.6

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

	N*							
Graduated	5							
In School	166							
Not in School	80							
		0	20	40	60	80	100%	
		Percent Positive						
Any Drug								80.0
								60.8
								71.3
Cocaine								0.0
								7.2
								13.8
Marijuana								80.0
								57.2
								71.3
Opiates								0.0
								0.0
								0.0
Methamphetamine								0.0
								0.6
								2.5
Multiple Drugs								0.0
								4.2
								15.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100 ng Marijuana 50 ng Opiates

NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

1997 Juvenile Program Findings



Catchment Area: Arrestees and detainees from Marion County, which includes Indianapolis.



Males

Sample Size
430

Age of Booked Arrestees (%)

9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18
9.1	30.4	41.5	19.0

Race of Booked Arrestees (%)

Black	White	Hispanic	Other
57.5	40.0	1.6	0.9

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Age and Race



	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
	0 20 40 60 80 100%	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug		15.4	23.8	52.5	59.3	44.3	37.4	42.9	50.0
Cocaine		0.0	0.8	3.4	6.2	3.7	2.3	0.0	0.0
Marijuana		12.8	23.1	49.7	55.6	42.3	34.5	42.9	50.0
Opiates		0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine		0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs		0.0	1.5	4.5	8.6	4.5	4.1	0.0	0.0
Total Males (N)		39	130	177	81	246	171	7	4

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

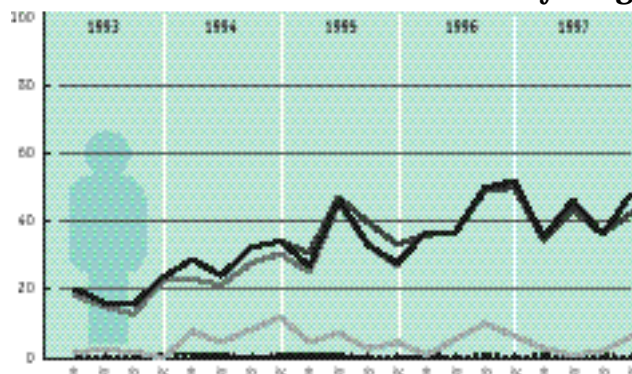
Offense	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	Any Drug
Violent Offense	73	0.0	20.5	0.0	24.7
Robbery	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assault	56	0.0	19.6	0.0	25.0
Weapons	7	0.0	42.9	0.0	42.9
Other Violent	5	0.0	20.0	0.0	20.0
Property Offense	152	1.3	35.5	0.0	37.5
Larceny/Theft	71	0.0	31.0	0.0	32.4
Burglary	19	5.3	36.8	0.0	47.4
Stolen Vehicle	37	0.0	48.6	0.0	48.6
Other Property	25	4.0	28.0	0.0	28.0
Drug Offense	38	10.5	71.1	0.0	73.7
Drug Sales	3	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	35	11.4	68.6	0.0	71.4
Other Offense	167	4.2	43.7	0.6	45.5
Public Peace	76	3.9	40.8	1.3	43.4
Probation/Parole Violation	37	0.0	43.2	0.0	43.2
All Others	54	7.4	48.1	0.0	50.0
Total	430	3.0	39.3	0.2	41.6

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

	N*	Percent Positive
Graduated	6	
In School	334	
Not in School	83	
Any Drug		
Cocaine		
Marijuana		
Opiates		
Methamphetamine		
Multiple Drugs		

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100 ng Marijuana 50 ng Opiates

NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

1997 Juvenile Program Findings

Los Angeles
California



Catchment Area: *Detainees from three select Los Angeles city and county facilities.*



Males

Sample Size
539

Age of Booked Arrestees (%)

9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18
3.0	14.3	48.4	34.3

Race of Booked Arrestees (%)

Black	White	Hispanic	Other
27.9	12.8	53.0	6.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Age and Race



	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
	0 20 40 60 80 100%	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug		18.8	51.9	62.5	69.2	67.3	62.3	61.4	44.1
Cocaine		0.0	10.4	10.7	16.2	2.7	4.3	19.3	11.8
Marijuana		18.8	49.4	56.7	58.4	66.0	53.6	52.3	35.3
Opiates		0.0	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Methamphetamine		0.0	1.3	6.5	9.2	1.3	11.6	8.1	5.9
Multiple Drugs		0.0	9.1	14.6	20.5	6.7	14.5	20.7	11.8
Total Males (N)		16	77	261	185	150	69	285	34

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

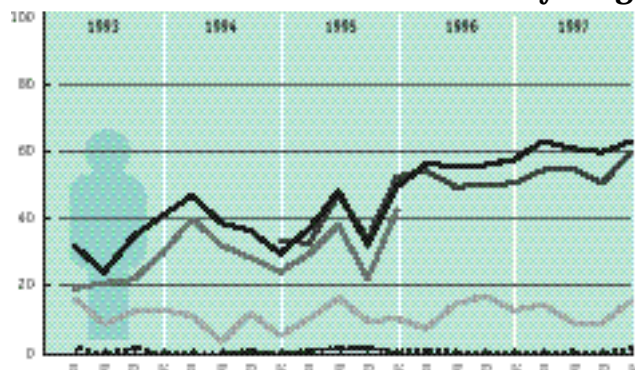
Offense	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	Any Drug
Violent Offense	176	9.7	55.1	5.7	59.7
Robbery	53	7.5	66.0	3.8	67.9
Assault	76	11.8	52.6	6.6	57.9
Weapons	39	10.3	48.7	5.1	53.8
Other Violent	8	0.0	37.5	12.5	50.0
Property Offense	164	12.2	56.1	4.3	61.6
Larceny/Theft	17	5.9	82.4	0.0	82.4
Burglary	59	11.9	57.6	1.7	59.3
Stolen Vehicle	63	14.3	44.4	7.9	55.6
Other Property	25	12.0	64.0	4.0	68.0
Drug Offense	36	33.3	50.0	5.6	72.2
Drug Sales	13	46.2	46.2	0.0	84.6
Drug Possession	23	26.1	52.2	8.7	65.2
Other Offense	163	10.4	55.2	9.8	62.6
Public Peace	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Probation/Parole Violation	116	11.2	59.5	8.6	65.5
All Others	46	8.7	43.5	13.0	54.3
Total	539	12.2	55.1	6.5	62.0

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

	N*	Percent Positive
Graduated	6	
In School	448	
Not in School	79	
Any Drug		83.3
		61.4
		64.6
Cocaine		16.7
		10.5
		19.0
Marijuana		66.7
		55.8
		51.9
Opiates		0.0
		0.7
		0.0
Methamphetamine		16.7
		6.0
		8.9
Multiple Drugs		33.3
		14.5
		17.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100 ng Marijuana 50 ng Opiates

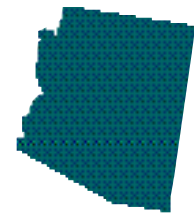
NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

1997 Juvenile Program Findings

Phoenix

Arizona



Catchment Area: *Detainees from Maricopa County, which includes Phoenix.*



Males

Sample Size
383

Age of Booked Arrestees (%)

Race of Booked Arrestees (%)

9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
1.8	21.1	53.3	23.8	13.3	36.8	46.0	3.9

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Age and Race



	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
	0 20 40 60 80 100%	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug		14.3	35.8	58.3	72.5	52.9	53.2	58.0	73.3
Cocaine		0.0	4.9	13.7	23.1	2.0	10.6	19.3	20.0
Marijuana		14.3	32.1	52.0	60.4	52.9	46.1	49.4	60.0
Opiates		0.0	1.2	0.5	2.2	2.0	1.4	0.0	6.7
Methamphetamine		0.0	1.2	7.8	8.8	2.0	10.6	4.5	6.7
Multiple Drugs		0.0	3.7	17.2	24.2	13.7	16.3	15.3	20.0
Total Males (N)		7	81	204	91	51	141	176	15

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

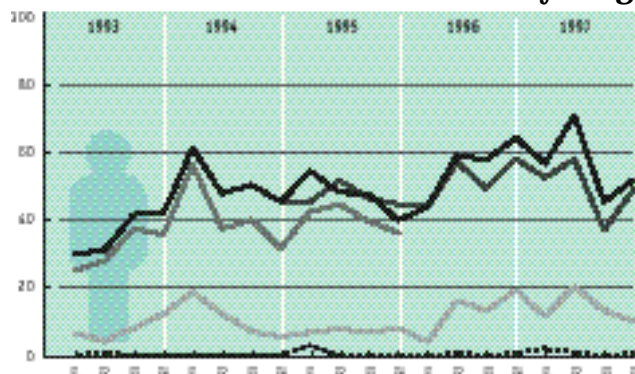
Offense	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	Any Drug
Violent Offense	73	5.5	38.4	5.5	42.5
Robbery	7	14.3	28.6	0.0	42.9
Assault	52	5.8	30.8	3.8	32.7
Weapons	10	0.0	80.0	20.0	90.0
Other Violent	4	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Property Offense	136	11.0	46.3	7.4	52.2
Larceny/Theft	31	12.9	35.5	12.9	45.2
Burglary	25	20.0	48.0	4.0	56.0
Stolen Vehicle	40	5.0	52.5	7.5	55.0
Other Property	40	10.0	47.5	5.0	52.5
Drug Offense	14	28.6	78.6	7.1	92.9
Drug Sales	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	13	23.1	84.6	7.7	92.3
Other Offense	160	18.8	53.8	6.3	62.5
Public Peace	4	25.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Probation/Parole Violation	110	20.0	53.6	7.3	62.7
All Others	46	15.2	54.3	4.3	63.0
Total	383	13.8	49.1	6.5	56.1

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

	Percent Positive
Graduated	9
In School	214
Not in School	159
Any Drug	55.6
Cocaine	11.1
Marijuana	44.4
Opiates	11.1
Methamphetamine	0.0
Multiple Drugs	11.1

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100 ng Marijuana 50 ng Opiates

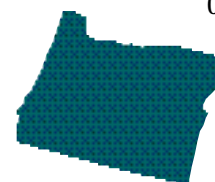
NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

1997 Juvenile Program Findings

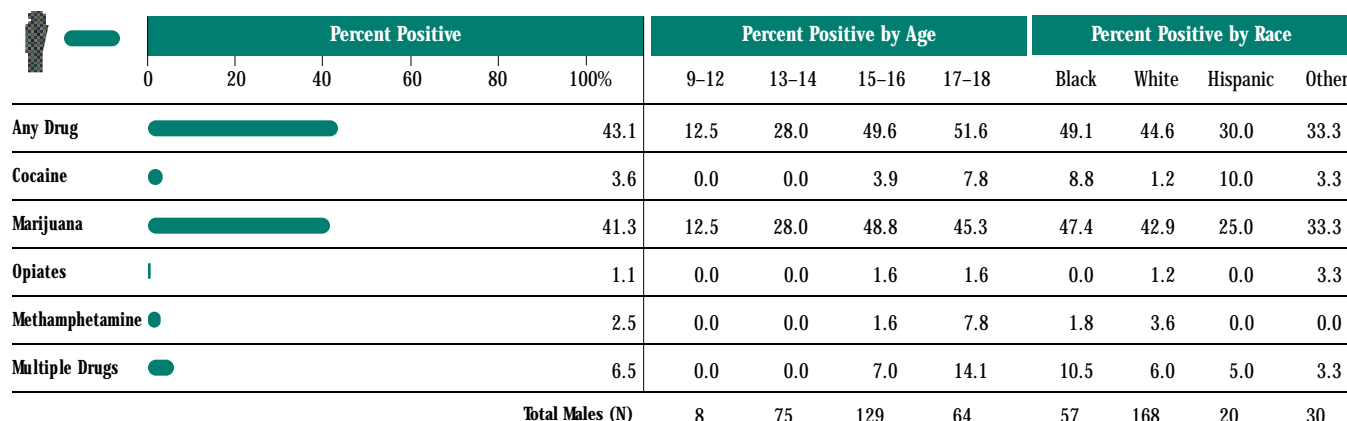
Portland

Oregon



Catchment Area: <i>Detainees from Multnomah County, which includes Portland.</i>			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
			9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	Sample Size	276	2.9	27.2	46.7	23.2	20.7	61.1	7.3	10.9

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Age and Race

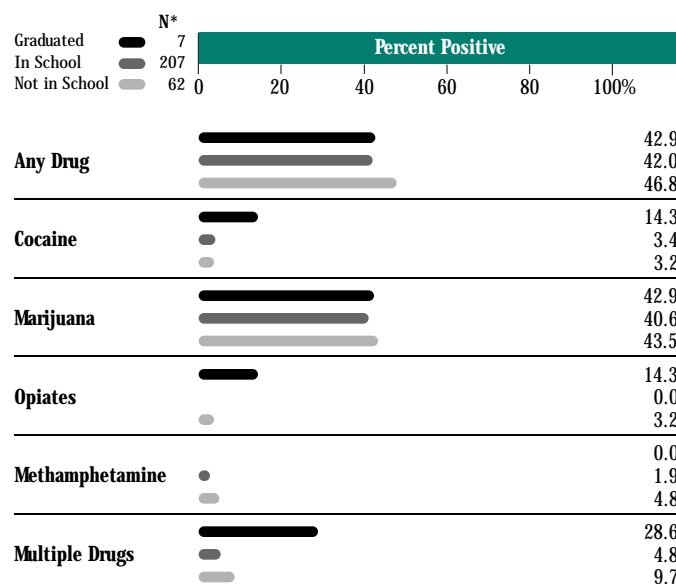


Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

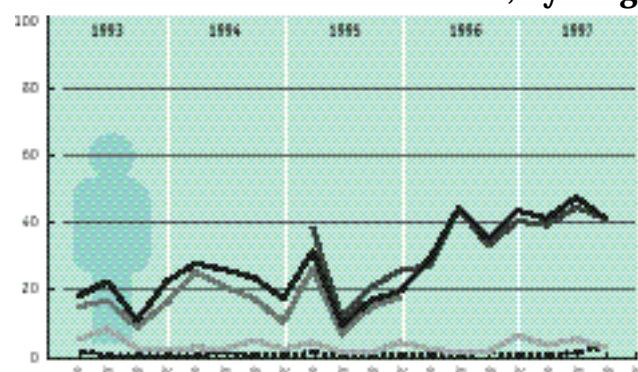
Offense	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	Any Drug
Violent Offense	68	5.9	38.2	0.0	39.7
Robbery	9	11.1	66.7	0.0	66.7
Assault	37	2.7	32.4	0.0	32.4
Weapons	15	13.3	40.0	0.0	46.7
Other Violent	7	0.0	28.6	0.0	28.6
Property Offense	78	0.0	37.2	1.3	37.2
Larceny/Theft	22	0.0	31.8	4.5	31.8
Burglary	19	0.0	21.1	0.0	21.1
Stolen Vehicle	23	0.0	65.2	0.0	65.2
Other Property	14	0.0	21.4	0.0	21.4
Drug Offense	19	21.1	68.4	0.0	78.9
Drug Sales	8	25.0	87.5	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	11	18.2	54.5	0.0	63.6
Other Offense	111	1.8	41.4	5.4	43.2
Public Peace	11	0.0	45.5	0.0	45.5
Probation/Parole Violation	52	3.8	34.6	7.7	36.5
All Others	48	0.0	47.9	4.2	50.0
Total	276	3.6	41.3	2.5	43.1

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status



Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100 ng Marijuana 50 ng Opiates

NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

1997 Juvenile Program Findings

St. Louis

Missouri



Catchment Area: <i>Detainees from the city of St. Louis.</i>			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
			9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	Sample Size	72	13.9	34.7	50.0	1.4	90.1	8.5	1.4	0.0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Age and Race

	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	54.2	30.0	44.0	66.7	100.0	54.7	66.7	0.0	-
Cocaine	4.2	0.0	4.0	5.6	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	-
Marijuana	54.2	30.0	44.0	66.7	100.0	54.7	66.7	0.0	-
Opiates	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	-
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Multiple Drugs	5.6	0.0	4.0	8.3	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	-
Total Males (N)		10	25	36	1	64	6	1	0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

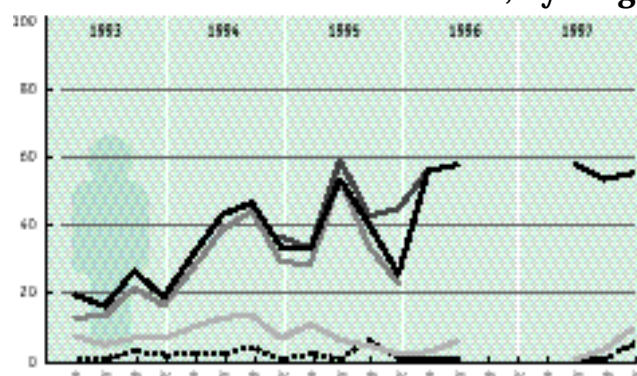
Offense	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	Any Drug
Violent Offense	20	5.0	45.0	0.0	45.0
Robbery	11	0.0	45.5	0.0	45.5
Assault	6	0.0	16.7	0.0	16.7
Weapons	3	33.3	100.0	0.0	100.0
Other Violent	0	-	-	-	-
Property Offense	26	3.8	61.5	0.0	61.5
Larceny/Theft	9	0.0	55.6	0.0	55.6
Burglary	6	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Stolen Vehicle	6	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Other Property	5	20.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Offense	10	10.0	80.0	0.0	80.0
Drug Sales	3	33.3	66.7	0.0	66.7
Drug Possession	7	0.0	85.7	0.0	85.7
Other Offense	16	0.0	37.5	0.0	37.5
Public Peace	0	-	-	-	-
Probation/Parole Violation	11	0.0	45.5	0.0	45.5
All Others	5	0.0	20.0	0.0	20.0
Total	72	4.2	54.2	0.0	54.2

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

	N*	Percent Positive
Graduated	2	
In School	63	
Not in School	7	
Any Drug		100.0
		50.8
		71.4
Cocaine		0.0
		4.8
		0.0
Marijuana		100.0
		50.8
		71.4
Opiates		0.0
		1.6
		0.0
Methamphetamine		0.0
		0.0
		0.0
Multiple Drugs		0.0
		6.3
		0.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100 ng Marijuana 50 ng Opiates

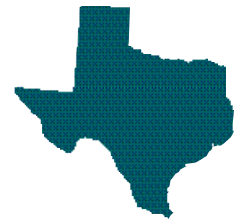
NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

1997 Juvenile Program Findings

San Antonio

Texas



Catchment Area: Arrestees and detainees from Bexar county, which includes San Antonio.



Males

Sample Size
290

Age of Booked Arrestees (%)

Race of Booked Arrestees (%)

9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
7.6	33.1	55.5	3.8	10.8	10.5	76.7	2.1

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Age and Race



	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
	0 20 40 60 80 100%	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug		27.3	44.8	68.3	72.7	67.7	50.0	57.3	50.0
Cocaine		4.5	6.3	19.9	27.3	6.5	10.0	15.5	33.3
Marijuana		22.7	40.6	64.6	54.5	61.3	46.7	52.7	50.0
Opiates		0.0	4.2	1.2	27.3	3.2	0.0	3.6	0.0
Methamphetamine		0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Multiple Drugs		4.5	9.4	19.9	18.2	12.9	13.3	15.0	33.3
Total Males (N)		22	96	161	11	31	30	220	6

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

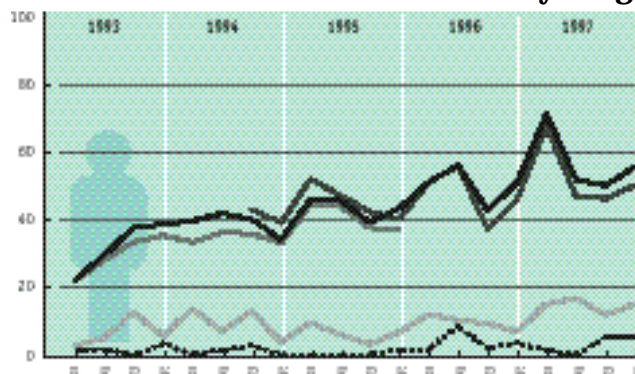
Offense	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	Any Drug
Violent Offense	60	13.3	51.7	0.0	56.7
Robbery	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Assault	38	7.9	47.4	0.0	55.3
Weapons	16	25.0	62.5	0.0	62.5
Other Violent	5	20.0	40.0	0.0	40.0
Property Offense	94	8.5	30.9	0.0	33.0
Larceny/Theft	41	14.6	19.5	0.0	22.0
Burglary	29	3.4	24.1	0.0	27.6
Stolen Vehicle	7	14.3	85.7	0.0	85.7
Other Property	17	0.0	47.1	0.0	47.1
Drug Offense	71	16.9	83.1	1.4	85.9
Drug Sales	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	70	15.7	82.9	1.4	85.7
Other Offense	63	20.6	52.4	0.0	61.9
Public Peace	35	14.3	54.3	0.0	60.0
Probation/Parole Violation	7	14.3	57.1	0.0	85.7
All Others	21	33.3	47.6	0.0	57.1
Total	290	14.5	53.1	0.3	57.6

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

	N*	Percent Positive
Graduated	2	
In School	259	
Not in School	28	
Any Drug		50.0
		56.8
		64.3
Cocaine		50.0
		12.7
		25.0
Marijuana		0.0
		52.5
		60.7
Opiates		0.0
		2.7
		7.1
Methamphetamine		0.0
		0.4
		0.0
Multiple Drugs		0.0
		13.5
		28.6

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100 ng Marijuana 50 ng Opiates

NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

1997 Juvenile Program Findings

San Diego

California



Catchment Area: *Detainees from San Diego County, which includes the city of San Diego.*



Males

Sample Size
401

Age of Booked Arrestees (%)

Race of Booked Arrestees (%)

9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
1.2	17.2	46.1	35.4	20.5	22.8	46.5	10.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Age and Race



	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
	0 20 40 60 80 100%	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug		20.0	55.1	62.2	68.3	69.5	60.4	64.0	48.8
Cocaine		0.0	1.4	3.8	6.3	6.1	3.3	4.8	0.0
Marijuana		20.0	47.8	56.2	51.4	65.9	47.3	52.7	39.0
Opiates		0.0	4.3	1.1	2.1	1.2	3.3	1.6	2.4
Methamphetamine		0.0	8.7	13.5	26.8	2.4	19.8	22.6	17.1
Multiple Drugs		20.0	10.1	17.8	29.6	12.2	20.9	24.2	22.0
Total Males (N)		5	69	185	142	82	91	186	41

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

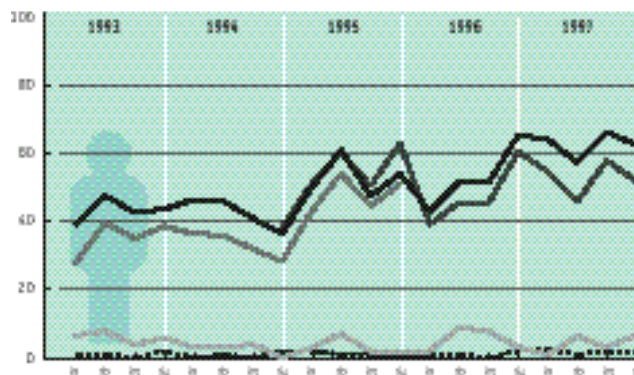
Offense	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	Any Drug
Violent Offense	136	2.2	52.9	9.6	60.3
Robbery	38	2.6	52.6	5.3	60.5
Assault	56	1.8	46.4	10.7	51.8
Weapons	30	3.3	60.0	16.7	73.3
Other Violent	12	0.0	66.7	0.0	66.7
Property Offense	126	3.2	57.9	20.6	66.7
Larceny/Theft	18	0.0	61.1	16.7	66.7
Burglary	59	5.1	57.6	10.2	61.0
Stolen Vehicle	23	4.3	43.5	34.8	69.6
Other Property	26	0.0	69.2	34.6	76.9
Drug Offense	46	17.4	63.0	26.1	78.3
Drug Sales	18	22.2	38.9	16.7	61.1
Drug Possession	28	14.3	78.6	32.1	89.3
Other Offense	92	2.2	40.2	19.6	53.3
Public Peace	9	0.0	77.8	22.2	77.8
Probation/Parole Violation	25	4.0	44.0	20.0	60.0
All Others	58	1.7	32.8	19.0	46.6
Total	401	4.2	52.6	17.2	62.6

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

	N*	Percent Positive
Graduated	6	
In School	304	
Not in School	90	
Any Drug		83.3
		56.6
		82.2
Cocaine		0.0
		3.0
		8.9
Marijuana		83.3
		47.7
		67.8
Opiates		0.0
		2.0
		2.2
Methamphetamine		16.7
		12.8
		32.2
Multiple Drugs		16.7
		15.1
		40.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100 ng Marijuana 50 ng Opiates

NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

1997 Juvenile Program Findings

San Jose
California



Catchment Area: *Detainees from Santa Clara County, which includes San Jose.*



Males

Sample Size
291

Age of Booked Arrestees (%)

9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18
2.1	13.1	50.5	34.4

Race of Booked Arrestees (%)

Black	White	Hispanic	Other
10.8	21.9	54.2	13.2

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Age and Race



	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	51.9	33.3	31.6	53.1	59.0	67.7	54.0	53.8	31.6
Cocaine	4.1	0.0	5.3	4.8	3.0	0.0	3.2	5.8	2.6
Marijuana	45.0	16.7	28.9	47.6	49.0	67.7	50.8	43.6	26.3
Opiates	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Methamphetamine	13.7	0.0	7.9	10.9	21.0	9.7	11.1	16.7	10.5
Multiple Drugs	18.2	0.0	13.2	15.6	25.0	9.7	14.3	23.1	13.2
Total Males (N)		6	38	147	100	31	63	156	38

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

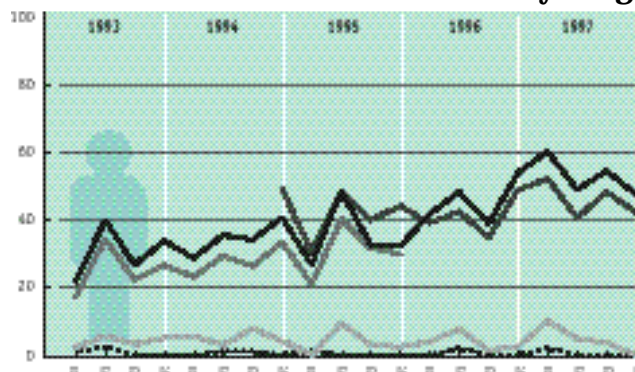
Offense	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	Any Drug
Violent Offense	77	1.3	42.9	11.7	48.1
Robbery	19	5.3	42.1	5.3	47.4
Assault	47	0.0	44.7	17.0	51.1
Weapons	5	0.0	20.0	0.0	20.0
Other Violent	6	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Property Offense	48	10.4	54.2	18.8	68.8
Larceny/Theft	13	7.7	53.8	15.4	61.5
Burglary	8	25.0	25.0	25.0	62.5
Stolen Vehicle	12	0.0	66.7	33.3	83.3
Other Property	15	13.3	60.0	6.7	66.7
Drug Offense	12	8.3	41.7	8.3	50.0
Drug Sales	6	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Drug Possession	6	16.7	33.3	16.7	50.0
Other Offense	154	3.2	43.5	13.6	48.7
Public Peace	11	9.1	45.5	9.1	45.5
Probation/Parole Violation	15	6.7	60.0	26.7	60.0
All Others	128	2.3	41.4	12.5	47.7
Total	291	4.1	45.0	13.7	51.9

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

	N*	Percent Positive	
		Graduated	In School
Any Drug	5	60.0	49.0
Cocaine	200	0.0	2.5
Marijuana	85	60.0	42.0
Opiates		0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine		40.0	12.5
Multiple Drugs		40.0	15.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug




Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100 ng Marijuana 50 ng Opiates

NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.







1997 Juvenile Program Findings

Washington, DC

Catchment Area: <i>Detainees from the District of Columbia.</i>			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
			9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
 Males	Sample Size	262	1.9	16.2	41.9	40.0	96.8	0.4	2.8	0.0



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Age and Race

	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
	0 20 40 60 80 100%	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug		0.0	42.9	65.1	78.8	66.3	0.0	42.9	-
Cocaine		0.0	2.4	1.8	5.8	3.8	0.0	0.0	-
Marijuana		0.0	42.9	64.2	77.9	65.0	0.0	42.9	-
Opiates		0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	-
Methamphetamine		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Multiple Drugs		0.0	2.4	11.9	15.4	12.1	0.0	0.0	-
Total Males (N)		5	42	109	104	240	1	7	0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

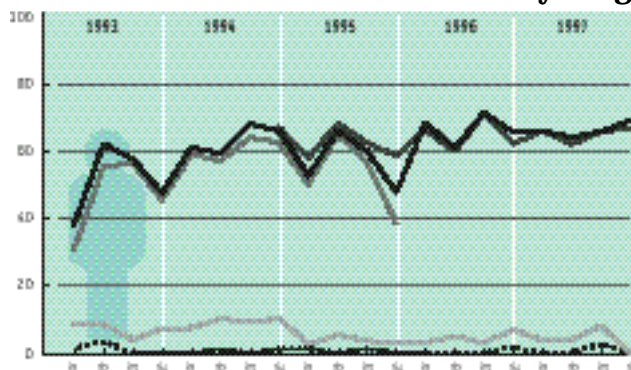
Offense	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	Any Drug
Violent Offense	91	2.2	52.7	0.0	52.7
Robbery	25	0.0	40.0	0.0	40.0
Assault	51	2.0	56.9	0.0	56.9
Weapons	12	8.3	66.7	0.0	66.7
Other Violent	3	0.0	33.3	0.0	33.3
Property Offense	55	0.0	54.5	0.0	54.5
Larceny/Theft	9	0.0	22.2	0.0	22.2
Burglary	3	0.0	66.7	0.0	66.7
Stolen Vehicle	32	0.0	62.5	0.0	62.5
Other Property	11	0.0	54.5	0.0	54.5
Drug Offense	40	7.5	85.0	0.0	85.0
Drug Sales	18	5.6	83.3	0.0	83.3
Drug Possession	22	9.1	86.4	0.0	86.4
Other Offense	76	6.6	75.0	0.0	78.9
Public Peace	7	14.3	71.4	0.0	71.4
Probation/Parole Violation	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
All Others	68	5.9	75.0	0.0	79.4
Total	262	3.8	64.5	0.0	65.6

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

	N*	Percent Positive
Graduated	6	
In School	230	
Not in School	26	
Any Drug		83.3 64.8 69.2
Cocaine		0.0 3.9 3.8
Marijuana		83.3 64.3 61.5
Opiates		0.0 0.4 0.0
Methamphetamine		0.0 0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs		16.7 11.3 11.5

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100 ng Marijuana 50 ng Opiates

NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.